THE SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS OF ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY, MARYLAND, INC. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021



MULLEN SONDBERG WIMBISH & STONE, PA

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc. Annapolis, Maryland

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland Inc. (a non-profit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland Inc. as of December 31, 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements (Cont.)

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Generally Accepted Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with Generally Accepted Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland Inc.'s 2020 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated July 13, 2021. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

MULLEN, SONDBERG, WIMBISH & STONE, P.A.

Wullen Sondberg Wimbish & Stone

Annapolis, Maryland September 21, 2022

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION December 31, 2021

ASSETS		
	2021	2020
CURRENT ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Investments Inventory Contributions receivable Prepaid expenses	\$ 1,158,204 6,263,657 20,761 207,282 6,017	\$ 2,346,882 4,028,788 11,087 176,570 6,026
Total current assets	7,655,921	6,569,353
ENDOWMENT INVESTMENTS Cash and cash equivalents Investments	41,456 2,425,822	70,005 2,247,685
Total endowment investments	2,467,278	2,317,690
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT Net of accumulated depreciation	813,988	608,023
Total assets	\$ 10,937,187	\$ 9,495,066
LIABILITIES AND NET A	SSETS	
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Accrued salaries Accrued vacation Total current liabilities	\$ 60,310 29,183 645 90,138	\$ 31,427 32,309 17,150 80,886
NET ASSETS		
Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions	8,129,910 2,717,139	6,867,255 2,546,925
Total net assets	10,847,049	9,414,180
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 10,937,187	\$ 9,495,066

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year Ended December 31, 2021

With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Without Donor		With Donor		_			
DEVENIUM CARIO AND OTHER CURRORT	Res	trictions	Re	strictions	2	021		2020
REVENUES, GAINS AND OTHER SUPPORT Contributions, gains and other support	\$ 1	1,639,511	\$	21,644	\$ 1,6	661,155	\$	1,935,485
Investment return, net		524,785		195,053		719,838		454,603
Shelter and spay and neuter clinic		410,324		-	4	110,324		463,919
Special events, net of direct expenses		544,157		-	4	544,157		251,353
Donated services and materials		57,408		-		57,408		58,168
Grants		40,387		-		40,387		28,855
Merchandise sales, net of direct expenses		83,639		-		83,639		32,606
Other income		178				178		155
	3	3,300,389		216,697	3,5	517,086		3,225,144
Net assets released from restriction		46,483		(46,483)				
Total revenues, gains and other support	3	3,346,872		170,214	3,5	517,086		3,225,144
EXPENSES								
Program services								
Shelter	1	1,281,095		-	1,2	281,095		1,229,533
Spay and neuter clinic		468,917		-	2	468,917		484,509
Donated services		57,408				57,408		58,168
Total program expenses		1,807,420			1,8	807,420		1,772,210
Supporting services								
Management and general		227,729		-	2	227,729		202,435
Fundraising		49,068				49,068		49,380
Total supporting services		276,797				276,797		251,815
Total expenses		2,084,217			2,0	084,217		2,024,025
Change in net assets before other changes	1	1,262,655		170,214	1,4	132,869		1,201,119
OTHER CHANGES IN NET ASSETS								102 000
Other grant income - Paycheck Protection Program							_	192,000
Change in net assets	1	1,262,655		170,214	1,4	132,869		1,393,119
NET ASSETS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		5,867,255		2,546,925	9,4	414,180		8,021,061
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ 8	3,129,910	\$	2,717,139	\$ 10,8	847,049	\$	9,414,180

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year Ended December 31, 2021

With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2020

		Program S		Su	pporting Services	Total			
	Shelter	Spay and Neuter Clinic	Donated Services	Total	Management and General	Fundraising	Total	2021	2020
Salaries Employee benefits Payroll taxes	\$ 674,054 60,227 52,093	\$ 219,643 13,541 16,403	\$ - - -	\$ 893,697 73,768 68,496	\$ 85,076 13,828 6,509	\$ 21,123 - 1,616	\$ 106,199 13,828 8,125	\$ 999,896 87,596 76,621	\$ 976,916 82,010 72,418
Total salaries and related expenses	786,374	249,587	-	1,035,961	105,413	22,739	128,152	1,164,113	1,131,344
Medical Vet hospitals Facility expenses Animal food Miscellaneous Office expenses Depreciation Professional fees Insurance Repairs & maintenance Information technology Casual labor Merchandise sales expense Animal removal	165,810 84,437 95,124 5,263 27,597 32,681 16,824 22,593 3,142 20,714 19,910 17,722 975	177,659 2,241 16,245 567 - 1,586 5,473 - 6,186 5,385 3,474 250 - 150	- - - - - - - - - - -	177,659 168,051 100,682 95,691 5,263 29,183 38,154 23,010 27,978 6,616 20,964 19,910	13,090 17,398 13,074 6,474 35,232 9,647 2,656 17,556 450 -	6,804 29,323 6,806	19,894 46,721 19,880 6,474 35,232 9,647 2,656 17,556 450	177,659 168,051 120,576 95,691 51,984 49,063 44,628 35,232 32,657 30,634 24,172 21,414 19,910 17,722	207,084 113,010 101,601 97,185 50,868 39,216 44,176 34,798 39,945 66,209 20,151 17,403 26,396 16,868
Licenses & permits Travel Advertising Donated services	1,839	114	57,408	1,125 1,839 114 57,408	6,733	19 84	6,733 19 90	7,858 1,858 204 57,408	2,609 2,976 1,160 58,168
Total expenses Less: special events expenses included with revenue in the statement of activities	1,301,005	468,917	57,408	1,827,330	227,729	65,775 (16,707)	293,504 (16,707)	2,120,834 (16,707)	2,071,167 (20,746)
Less: merchandise sales expenses included with revenue in the statement of activities	(19,910)			(19,910)				(19,910)	(26,396)
Total expenses reported in the statement of activities	\$ 1,281,095	\$ 468,917	\$ 57,408	\$ 1,807,420	\$ 227,729	\$ 49,068	\$ 276,797	\$ 2,084,217	\$ 2,024,025

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc. STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS Year Ended December 31, 2021

	2021	2020
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Change in net assets	\$ 1,432,869	\$ 1,393,119
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets		
to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	44,628	44,176
Unrealized/realized gain on investments	(473,841)	(215,605)
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:		
Inventory	(9,674)	(2,005)
Contributions receivable	(30,712)	46,552
Prepaid expenses	9	414
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	28,883	(3,290)
Accrued salaries	(3,126)	4,787
Accrued vacation	(16,505)	4,497
Net cash provided by operating activities	972,531	1,272,645
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchases of investments and reinvested income	(2,355,472)	(1,387,934)
Proceeds from sale of investments	416,307	1,782,763
Purchase of property and equipment	(250,593)	(50,040)
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	(2,189,758)	344,789
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(1,217,227)	1,617,434
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of year	2,416,887	799,453
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of year	\$ 1,199,660	\$ 2,416,887
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash consists of the following at end of year:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,158,204	\$ 2,346,882
Endowment investments - cash and cash equivalents	41,456	70,005
- -	\$ 1,199,660	\$ 2,416,887

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature and Organization

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, Inc. (the "Society") is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the general corporate laws of Maryland. The Society's stated purpose is to provide a broad range of services, including shelter, adoptions, rehabilitation, vaccinations and other veterinary services, to meet the needs of animals. The Society also provides education about animals to the community in an effort to promote humane care and to end pet overpopulation.

Basis of Accounting

The Society prepares its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The basis of accounting involves the application of accrual accounting. Consequently, revenues and gains are recognized when earned, and expenses and losses are recognized when incurred.

Classification of Net Assets

The financial statements of the Society have been prepared in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, which require the Society to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

<u>Net assets without donor restrictions</u>: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the Society. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Society's management and the Board of Directors.

<u>Net assets with donor restrictions</u>: Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Society or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Summarized Comparative Information

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Society's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020, from which the summarized information was derived.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont.)

Revenue Recognition – Contribution and Fundraising

Contributions received are recorded as net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor-imposed restriction. Support that is restricted by the donor is reported as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions if the restriction expires in the reporting period in which the support is recognized. All other donor-restricted support is reported as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Revenue Recognition - Grants

Grants are reported as revenue based on the terms and conditions of each specific grant agreement with the grantor. Grants that are earned based on the expenditure of specific expenses are recorded as revenue when the expenses are incurred and the Society has an unconditional right to the grant funds. Unexpended grant awards under these arrangements are classified as deferred revenue in the statement of financial position until they are earned. Grants that are received with grantor restrictions or stipulations regarding the use of the grant funds are classified as grants with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when the restriction is met, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Donor-restricted grants whose restrictions are met in the same year are reported as support without donor restrictions.

Revenue Recognition – Shelter and Clinic Fees

The Society provides animal shelter and spay and neuter clinic services. Pet adoption income and clinic income is reported at the amount that reflects the considerations to which the Society expects to be entitled to in exchange for providing the services. Revenue is recognized at the point in time when the performance obligations related to the clinic services are satisfied, or when pet adoptions are finalized. Payments for services and pet adoptions are due after the service is rendered and when the adoptions are finalized.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont.)

Revenue Recognition – Shelter and Clinic Fees (Cont.)

Fees for service revenue recognized for the years ending December 31, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

Service Type	Revenue Recognized 12/31/2021	Revenue Recognized 12/31/2020
Veterinary Clinic Fees Adoption Fees Vaccination Fees	\$ 222,881 120,210 67,233	\$ 264,098 127,277 72,544
	\$ 410,324	\$ 463,919

Revenue Recognition – Merchandise Sales

Merchandise sales are made up of the Society's branded clothing, unique gifts, health and well-being for pets and other miscellaneous pet products. Revenue is recognized at the point in time of the underlying sale.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of reporting cash flows, the Society considers all cash accounts which are not subject to withdrawal restrictions or penalties, and certificates of deposit with original maturities of ninety days or less to be cash equivalents, except those that are part of an endowment investment portfolio.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Investments

Investments with readily determinable fair values are reported at fair value in the statement of financial position. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments for the year are reported in the statement of activities.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont.)

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment acquisitions in excess of \$500 are capitalized and recorded at cost. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets using the straight-line method. Gifts of long-lived assets such as land, buildings or equipment are recorded at their fair values and reported as support without donor restrictions, unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used.

Inventory

Inventory is comprised of merchandise for sale. Merchandise is valued at the lower of cost, using the first-in, first-out method, or market.

Advertising Costs

The Society expenses advertising costs when incurred. Amounts charged to expense for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 were \$204 and \$1,160, respectively.

Income Tax Status and Position

The Society is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is classified as other than a private foundation. The Society is exempt from paying federal income tax on any income except unrelated business income. There is no provision for income taxes as the Society had no unrelated business income.

The Society follows the guidance of ASC 740-10, "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes" which clarifies the accounting for the recognition and measurement of the benefits of individual tax positions in the financial statements, including those of non-profit organizations. Tax positions must meet a recognition threshold of more-likely-than-not in order for the benefit of those tax positions to be recognized in the Society's financial statements.

The Society analyzes tax positions taken, including those related to the requirements set forth in IRC Sec. 501(c) to qualify as a tax-exempt organization, activities performed by volunteers and Board members, the reporting of unrelated business income, and its status as a tax-exempt organization under Maryland state statute. The Society does not know of any tax benefits arising from uncertain tax positions and there was no effect on the Society's financial position or changes in net assets as a result of analyzing its tax positions.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont.)

Allocation of Functional Expenses

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require all non-profit organizations to present their expenses on a functional basis, separating program services from management and general expenses and fundraising expenses. Functional expenses are either charged directly to program services as incurred or allocated based on usage for items such as occupancy, depreciation and estimates of time and effort for administrative salaries.

Donated Goods and Services

Donated services are recognized as a contribution if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by the Society.

Various individuals and organizations contribute goods and services to the Society's programs. Donated goods and services are recorded at fair value as of the date of donation and are included in contributions as revenue and assets or expenses in the accompanying financial statements.

A significant number of unpaid volunteers contribute time to the Society. The value of these services are not reflected in the accompanying financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America because the time contributed was for non-specialized services, and the recognition criteria was not met.

Note 2 - Concentration of Cash Balances

At December 31, 2021 and 2020 and at various times during the years then ended, the Society maintained cash-in-bank balances in excess of the federally insured limit. Accounts at each institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000.

Note 3 - Availability and Liquidity

The following represents the Society's financial assets at December 31:

	2021	2020
Financial assets at year end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,158,204	\$ 2,346,882
Investments	6,263,657	4,028,788
Inventory	20,761	11,087
Contributions receivable	207,282	176,570
Total financial assets	7,649,904	6,563,327
Less: amounts not available to be used within one year:		
Net assets with donor restrictions	409,473	229,235
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures		
over the next twelve months before Board designations	7,240,431	6,334,092
Less: Board-designated funds	114,877	359,451
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures		
over the next twelve months:	\$ 7,125,554	\$ 5,974,641

The Society's goal is generally to maintain financial assets to meet 12 months of operating expenses, approximately \$2.1 million. Program revenues are approximately \$410,500 which comprises 12% of total revenue, and as a result the Society is highly dependent upon contributions. As part of its liquidity plan, excess cash is invested in short term investments, including money market accounts and certificates of deposit as well as longer term investments in the wider markets.

The Society's endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowments and a quasiendowment. Income from donor-restricted endowments is restricted for specific purposes and, therefore, is not available for general expenditure.

Note 4 - Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable represent gifts from individuals and corporations for the general support of the Society. The balance of contributions receivable at December 31, 2021 and 2020 were \$207,282 and \$176,570, respectively. All contributions are due within one year and are considered fully collectible; therefore no allowance has been established.

Note 5 - Property and Equipment

The carrying values of each class of property and equipment consisted of the following at December 31:

	Estimated Useful Life	2021	2020
Land and improvements Buildings and improvements Equipment and fixtures Vehicles Construction in progress (Note 6)	7 - 20 yrs 5 - 40 yrs 3 - 15 yrs 5 yrs	\$ 57,178 1,436,705 468,369 47,208 467,126	\$ 57,178 1,436,705 462,350 47,208 222,552
Less: accumulated depreciation		2,476,586 (1,662,598) \$ 813,988	2,225,993 (1,617,970) \$ 608,023

Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 was \$44,628 and \$44,176, respectively.

Note 6 - Construction in Progress

The Society is planning to expand its shelter facilities. Construction in progress through December 31, 2021 and 2020 of \$467,126 and \$222,552, respectively, represents amounts spent on this expansion, not yet placed in service. The building project is expected to begin in 2023 and financing was obtained subsequent to year end. See note 19.

Note 7 - Accrued Vacation

Employees of the Society are entitled to paid vacation depending on the length of service and job classification. Vacation benefits due to employees as of December 31, 2021 and 2020 were \$645 and \$17,150, respectively.

Note 8 - Investments - Operating Fund

Operating fund investments are carried at fair value and are comprised of the following at December 31:

	2021	2020
Mutual funds	\$ 4,943,010	\$ 2,418,087
Certificates of deposit	702,028	1,061,005
Equities	618,619	549,696
	\$ 6,263,657	\$ 4,028,788

Net realized and unrealized gain on operating fund investments for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 amounted to \$335,550 and \$128,016, respectively.

Note 9 - Investments - Endowment Fund

Endowment fund investments are carried at fair value and are comprised of the following at December 31:

			2	021		
		BB&T	BB&T	Me	rrill Lynch	
	N	AacCarthy	Leifson		SPCA	
		Trust	Trust	En	dowment	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	-	\$ -	\$	41,456	\$ 41,456
Certificates of deposit		-	-		12,139	12,139
Equities		-	_		12,950	12,950
Mutual funds		1,714,670	466,529		219,534	 2,400,733
		1,714,670	\$ 466,529	\$	286,079	\$ 2,467,278
			2	020		
		BB&T	BB&T	Me	rrill Lynch	
	N	MacCarthy	Leifson		SPCA	
		Trust	Trust	En	dowment	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	30,497	\$ 22,652	\$	16,856	\$ 70,005
Certificates of deposit		-	-		28,820	28,820
Equities		-	-		13,640	13,640
Mutual funds		1,593,128	 408,238		203,859	2,205,225
	\$	1,623,625	\$ 430,890	\$	263,175	\$ 2,317,690

Net realized and unrealized gain on endowment investments for the year ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 amounted to \$138,291 and \$87,589, respectively.

Note 10 - Fair Value Measurement

ASC 820-10 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820-10 are as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Society has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.
- Level 3: Inputs that are unobservable and supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Inputs are used in applying the various valuation techniques and broadly refer to the assumptions that market participants use to make valuation decisions, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may include price information, volatility statistics, specific and broad credit data, liquidity statistics, and other factors. A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. However, the determination of what constitutes "observable" requires significant judgment by the Society. The Society considers observable data to be that market data, which is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary, and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market. The categorization of a financial instrument within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the instrument and does not necessarily correspond to the Society's perceived risk of that instrument.

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and are, therefore classified as Level 1, includes cash and cash equivalents, active listed mutual funds, and equities.

Investments whose values are based on observable market-based inputs, and are, therefore classified as Level 2, include certificates of deposit.

Note 10 - Fair Value Measurement (Cont.)

The table below presents the balances of operating investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis by level within the hierarchy as of December 31:

	2021						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Operating fund investments:							
Certificates of deposit	\$ -	\$ 702,028	\$ -	\$ 702,028			
Equities	618,619	-	-	618,619			
Mutual funds	4,943,010			4,943,010			
Total operating investments	5,561,629	702,028		6,263,657			
Endowment fund investments:							
Cash and cash equivalents	41,456	-	-	41,456			
Certificates of deposit	-	12,139	-	12,139			
Equities	12,950	-	-	12,950			
Mutual funds	2,400,733			2,400,733			
Total endowment investments	2,455,139	12,139		2,467,278			
Total investments	\$ 8,016,768	\$ 714,167	\$ -	\$8,730,935			
		20)20				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Operating fund investments:							
Certificates of deposit	\$ -	\$1,061,005	\$ -	\$1,061,005			
Equities	549,696	-	-	549,696			
Mutual funds	2,418,087			2,418,087			
Total operating investments	2,967,783	1,061,005		4,028,788			
Endowment fund investments:							
Cash and cash equivalents	70,005	_	_	70,005			
Certificates of deposit	-	28,820	-	28,820			
Equities	13,640	-	-	13,640			
Mutual funds	2,205,225			2,205,225			
Total endowment investments				2 217 600			
Total chao willent in Comments	2,288,870	28,820		2,317,690			

Note 11 - Special Events

The direct costs of special events have been netted with special events revenue. Special events revenue and direct costs consisted of the following at December 31:

	2021	2020
Revenue Direct expenses	\$ 560,864 (16,707)	\$272,099 (20,746)
Total net revenues	\$ 544,157	\$251,353

Note 12 - Donated Services and Materials

Donated services and materials have been recorded at their estimated value as of the date the services were rendered and goods provided. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, donated services and materials were \$57,408 and \$58,168, respectively. If these services, which are an integral part of the program, were not provided by a volunteer, they would otherwise have to be performed by paid personnel.

Note 13 - Retirement Plan

The Society maintains a simple IRA plan that covers all eligible employees and matches up to 1% of compensation. Employees may defer an amount not to exceed the maximum guidelines set by the Internal Revenue Service. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, employer contributions were \$2,110 and \$2,156, respectively.

Note 14 - Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions consisted of the following as of December 31:

	2021	2020
Undesignated Board-designated	\$ 8,015,033 114,877	\$ 6,507,804 359,451
	\$ 8,129,910	\$ 6,867,255

Note 15 - Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following as of December 31:

	2021			2020	
MacCarthy Trust	\$	1,714,670	\$	1,623,625	
Leifson Trust	Ψ	466,529	Ψ	430,890	
SPCA Endowment Fund		286,079		263,175	
Shelter expansion		91,864		91,849	
Betsy fund		77,029		55,410	
Bubba fund		72,607		73,615	
Sparky fund		6,165		6,165	
Ares fund		2,196		2,196	
	\$	2,717,139	\$	2,546,925	

Note 16 - Donor-Designated Endowments

The Society has been named beneficiary of two irrevocable trusts administered by a bank.

The Society is required by the terms of the MacCarthy Trust to certify annually to the Trustees that it does not oppose vivisection. The MacCarthy Trust also specifies that ninety percent of the annual endowment income be available without restriction, and the remaining ten percent of income be invested in the Society's endowment fund. If the policy of the Society is altered to one of disapproval or opposition to the surrender of condemned animals for such use, the trust shall be terminated, and the principal will be paid to the National Society for Medical Research, Incorporated.

The Leifson Trust specifies that if the Society is dissolved by voluntary or involuntary means, the bank shall pay the entire fund, including any undistributed or accrued income to Anne Arundel Medical Center.

Distributions from each trust are made to the Society on a semi-annual basis. A portion of the income is retained by the bank to cover trustee fees and other costs. Distributions received from these trusts for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 totaled \$45,452 and \$48,350, respectively. Investment income is shown net of investment fees.

Endowment net assets held to perpetuity consist of the two trusts (corpus) and the cumulative ten percent distributions received from the MacCarthy Trust and transferred to the SPCA endowment fund.

The Society's Board of Directors has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2006 (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Society classifies as net assets with donor restrictions held to perpetuity (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets with donor restrictions held to perpetuity is classified as net assets with donor restrictions that are temporary in nature until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Society in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

A trustee is responsible for the investment strategy of the MacCarthy and Leifson trusts; therefore there is no investment policy that addresses these endowments and market fluctuations are reported as changes in net assets with donor restrictions.

The Society has an informal spending policy where all accumulated endowment earnings are to be used for operations which are determined annually by the Board of Directors. As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, amounts appropriated for expenditure were \$45,452 and \$43,964, respectively.

Note 16 - Donor-Designated Endowments (Cont.)

Changes in donor-restricted endowment net assets are as follows at December 31:

	With Donor Restrictions	
	2021	2020
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 2,317,690	\$ 2,219,655
Investment return: Investment income and realized/unrealized gain (loss) Required 10% distribution	190,128 4,912	137,612 4,387
Appropriation of endowment earnings for expenditure	(45,452)	(43,964)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 2,467,278	\$ 2,317,690

^{*}Endowment earnings, includes required semi-annual accumulated trust distributions

Note 17 - Unemployment Compensation Plan/Letter of Credit

The Society has elected to maintain a self-funded unemployment compensation plan, whereby it will pay qualified claims directly in lieu of submitting quarterly unemployment taxes to the state. In order to be eligible for self-funding, the state requires collateral to be held in the event the center would fail to pay claims. As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, the state required collateral of \$18,415 and \$18,720, respectively, which was in the form of a letter of credit. The letter of credit was renewed in September of 2020 in the amount of \$18,720 and currently expires in September of 2022.

Note 18 - Paycheck Protection Program Grant

In April 2020, the Society received \$192,000 under the United States Small Business Administration's (SBA) Paycheck Protection Program (PPP). The Society has accounted for the PPP funding as a conditional grant in the financial statements as of December 31, 2020. In June 2021, the Society was notified that the SBA has granted 100% forgiveness of the PPP loan.

Note 19 - Subsequent Events

The Society has evaluated the impact of significant events. Except as described below, there have been no significant events through September 21, 2022, the date the Society's financial statements were available to be issued, that require recognition or disclosure.

The Society has received \$5 million funding for a new building project. The funding was financed through Virginia Partners Bank on August 11, 2022. The new debt financing has a fixed interest rate of 3.34% and the term of the loan is 15 years. The loan is scheduled to mature on August 31, 2037.

Recent market conditions have resulted in an unusually high degree of volatility and increased the risks and may affect the short-term liquidity associated with certain investments held by the Society which could impact the value of investments after the date of these financial statements. Because the values of individual investments fluctuate with market conditions, the amount of gains or losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined.